

# ADU GUIDEBOOK

HOW TO BUILD AN ACCESSORY DWELLING UNIT IN SPANISH FORK

JULY 2024

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This handbook provides general guidelines for property owners who want to add an ADU to their property. However, it is recommended to work with the Community Development Department to help answer any questions and coordinate the submission of any necessary applications. For the complete and current ADU regulations, please consult the Spanish Fork City Municipal Code.

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### INTRODUCTION



Utah is facing a housing shortage, with more people looking for an affordable place to live than there are homes available. Low unemployment and an increasing population are driving a demand for housing. More and more communities are looking for tools to address this growing challenge.

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) are a housing type that can increase the housing supply in the city while using existing infrastructure and making minimal impacts to established neighborhoods. ADUs can be constructed both within or attached to existing houses, or as a detached structure in the rear yard. In 2019, the Spanish Fork City Council adopted changes to the municipal code regarding ADUs. The adopted code increased the amount of permitted zones where ADUs can be located, reduced the minimum lot size requirement, and eliminated impact fees. The Utah State Legislature has also passed laws to encourage this type of development throughout the state. This guidebook provides residents with a summary of ADU requirements, examples of different types of construction, and illustrates how this

type of development can promote efficient growth in the future.



### **OVERVIEW**

### What is an ADU?

According to §15.1.04.020 of the Spanish Fork Municipal Code, an ADU is "a habitable living unit added to, created within, or detached from a primary single-family dwelling and contained on one lot." Some visual examples can be seen here. ADUs are also referred to a guesthouses, granny flats, cottages, casitas, or basement apartments.









### When should I consider building an ADU?

Building an ADU can be beneficial for many reasons, depending on one's current living situation and/ or family makeup. The American Association of Retired Persons (AARP) has been a key advocate for ADUs being used to help older generations find alternatives to moving into a retirement community. Review the list of situations to the right to see if building an ADU is right for you.

Affordability. An ADU can be built for less than a single-family home.
Alternative to moving into long-term care. A small unit on the property of a loved one can provide older adults with both proximity when help is needed, along with privacy.
Caregiving quarters. A caregiver (family or paid) can live nearby to help a family member who needs assistance.
Multi-generational living. It can be means to house family members of all ages under the same roof (or nearby) and promote mutual support for one another.



**Temporary family housing.** For adult children who return home, ADUs can provide a separate living space during transitional times.



**Potential source of rental income.** Units can be rented out in areas where housing options are limited.

Image courtesy of AARP ADU Brochure



## **ADU TYPES**

#### Internal

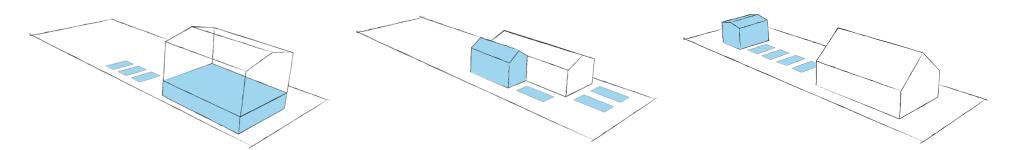
An internal accessory dwelling unit uses existing space within the home that may be underutilized, such as a basement or guestroom.

#### Attached

An attached accessory dwelling unit may be an addition to the primary structure or convert part of an existing attached garage.

#### External or Detached

An external or detached accessory dwelling unit is a separate building from the primary structure, an existing detached garage conversion, or be an addition to an existing garage.





### THE RULES

A summary of the regulations for ADUs are as follows:

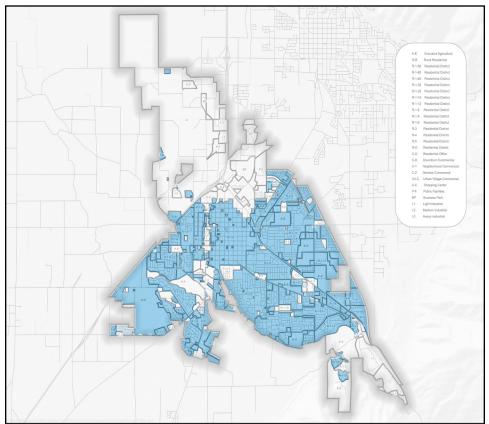
Zoning - Allowed in most residential zones.

Site - Lot must be 6,000 square feet or larger.

**Size** - Only 1 ADU is permitted per lot. Detached ADUs cannot be larger than 1,000 square feet.

**Parking** - 3 parking spaces required for properties with an internal or attached ADU. Properties with an external or detached ADU are required to have 4 parking spaces. Tandem parking is not allowed for ADU units.

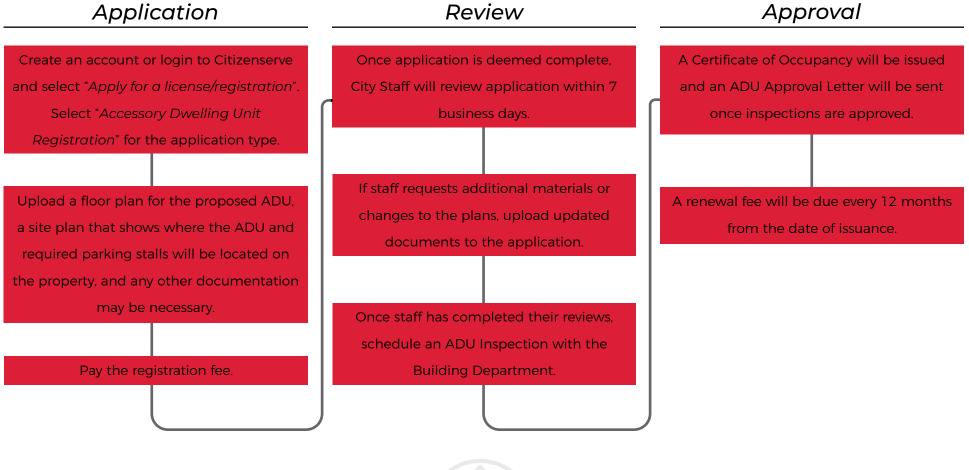
**Occupancy** - The owner of the property must reside on the property. Exceptions allowed for temporary leaves of absence due to job assignments or voluntary service.



Residential zones where ADUs are allowed in Spanish Fork



# **CITY PROCESS**





### RESOURCES

Quick Links	Contacts	Outside Reference Material
City Website	<b>Community Development</b>	AARP: All About Accessory Dwelling Units
Municipal Code	<u>Kasey Woodard</u> Division Secretary 801-804-4580 kwoodard@spanishfork.org	American Planning Association: ADU Knowledgebase Collection
Citizenserve	Building	
Interactive City Map	<u>Tammy Williams</u> Building Inspection Secretary 801-804-4540 twilliams@spanishfork.org	Dwell Magazine: ADU Articles
Inspections	<u>Jill Helt</u> Building Permit Technician 801-804-4547 jhelt@spanishfork.org	

